

Under these conditions, the southeasterly components of the southerly winds in the Marine Tropical masses interact with the northwesterly components of the westerly winds in the Marine Polar masses, to form vortices that necessarily must always have counter-clockwise motion, as shown in figure 15A. Another way in which it is thought that tornado vortices may be— and, in the writer's judgment, perhaps usually are— formed is shown in figure 15B. Here, as the winds from the west in the Marine Tropical air mass approach the cold front they are slowed down considerably and deflected to the left, due to frictional drag as they come in contact with the wall of Marine Tropical air that is moving rapidly from a southerly direction. The winds in the Tropical air mass immediately in advance of the cold front usually move with higher speed, due to pre-cold frontal convergence, than do the westerly winds in the Polar mass converging on the front. The Marine Polar air would then flow alongside and adjacent to the edge of the Marine Tropical air mass, and in the same direction as the flow of the Marine Tropical mass, at a speed considerably less than the northward speed of the Tropical air. Swirls would therefore develop at points along the interface between the two air masses, and where these swirls occurred in connection with the rapidly ascending air currents on the edge of the Marine Tropical mass, tornado vortices could easily be set up.

Similarly, the winds in tornadoes that occur in the Southern Hemisphere always have clockwise motion.

7. The violence of the tornado will depend largely upon three factors: (1) The strength of the opposing winds immediately behind and immediately ahead of the front which set up the whirl around the vortex, (2) the area and degree of saturation of the uprushing mass of Marine Tropical air that is disturbed by strong local convection

on the cold front aloft, and which is acted on by the opposing frontal winds to induce the spiral, upward counter-clockwise motion in the funnel cloud; and (3) the steepness of the cold front aloft.

It is believed that these conclusions provide a sound basis on which the trajectories and speed of movement of tornadoes can be forecast *once they have been formed*. If, for example, a dense network of tornado-reporting stations were organized, by which a large percentage of

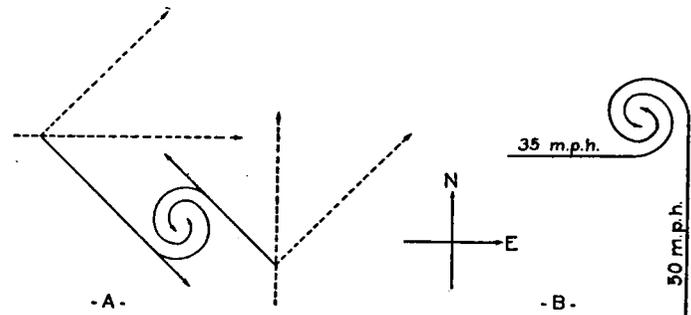


FIGURE 15.—Illustration of theoretical concept of development of tornado vortices.

the tornadoes that occur during daylight hours could be observed and reported immediately by telephone to a forecast district center in the area, it would be possible to forecast the approximate trajectory and speed of movement of a tornado, once it had been observed. Warning could be given of the approach of tornadoes and severe squall line thunderstorms only for periods of 15 or 20 minutes to perhaps 2 or 3 hours in advance; but commercial air-line operators and other interests vitally interested in such storms, and the general public would profit to that extent.

METEOROLOGICAL AND CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR APRIL 1942

[Climate and Crop Weather Division, J. B. KINCEP, in charge]

AEROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

TABLE 1.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by airplanes and radiosondes during April 1942

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Stations with elevations in meters above sea level																											
	Albuquerque, N. Mex. (1,620 m.)			Atlanta, Ga. (300 m.)			Bismarck, N. Dak. (505 m.)			Boise, Idaho. (864 m.)			Brownsville, Tex. (6 m.)			Buffalo, N. Y. (221 m.)			Charleston, S. C. (14 m.)									
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity
Surface	30	834	12.9	45	30	984	15.9	57	30	953	7.3	73	30	911	10.9	60	30	1,013	21.8	84	30	991	7.7	72	30	1,018	14.9	84
500	30	862	17.6	51	30	962	17.6	51	30	956	19.4	82	30	956	19.4	82	30	956	19.4	82	30	958	9.8	65	30	962	17.1	60
1,000	30	907	14.4	50	30	907	14.4	50	30	898	7.3	66	30	897	12.1	56	30	903	18.0	65	30	902	7.5	63	30	907	14.1	55
1,500	30	854	11.6	48	30	844	5.3	63	30	844	5.3	63	30	844	9.8	54	30	852	16.2	56	30	849	4.8	66	29	854	10.9	52
2,000	30	797	12.0	45	30	804	8.7	48	30	794	3.5	62	30	795	5.8	55	30	802	15.2	46	30	798	2.1	68	29	804	7.7	50
2,500	30	750	8.4	45	30	757	5.8	48	30	746	1.1	62	30	747	1.7	60	30	756	13.0	37	30	750	-0.7	68	29	757	5.4	49
3,000	30	706	4.4	48	30	712	2.7	46	30	701	-1.5	60	30	702	-2.2	64	30	712	10.2	33	30	704	-3.2	66	29	712	2.7	45
4,000	30	623	-3.6	53	30	628	-3.1	40	29	618	-7.6	59	30	618	-9.2	66	30	631	3.7	33	30	620	-8.8	60	28	628	-3.3	41
5,000	28	548	-11.0	57	27	553	-9.5	35	29	543	-14.2	55	29	542	-15.9	64	28	557	-3.8	36	30	544	-15.0	54	28	553	-9.4	41
6,000	28	481	-17.8	54	27	485	-16.6	33	29	474	-21.3	53	29	474	-22.8	60	28	490	-11.2	39	30	476	-21.1	50	28	485	-16.4	39
7,000	27	420	-24.4	50	27	424	-23.7	32	28	413	-28.8	50	29	413	-29.7	59	27	430	-18.1	37	30	415	-28.6	48	28	424	-23.7	38
8,000	27	364	-32.0	48	27	369	-31.1	31	27	359	-36.4	49	29	358	-36.5	58	27	375	-25.0	35	30	360	-35.9	47	27	369	-31.0	37
9,000	26	316	-38.7	26	319	-38.6	30	27	310	-43.9	29	26	309	-43.6	26	26	326	-32.0	33	30	311	-43.0	28	27	320	-38.4	35	
10,000	26	273	-45.5	25	276	-45.5	27	26	266	-51.2	29	26	266	-50.0	25	25	283	-39.2	28	30	267	-49.8	28	27	275	-45.5	25	
11,000	24	235	-51.9	25	237	-51.4	26	28	228	-56.4	28	22	228	-55.7	25	24	244	-46.8	28	30	229	-55.0	27	23	238	-52.0	20	
12,000	23	201	-56.3	23	203	-56.8	28	19	196	-59.4	28	19	194	-58.9	22	21	210	-54.1	28	30	196	-58.9	29	26	203	-56.5	25	
13,000	20	171	-58.9	23	173	-59.7	25	16	166	-60.2	28	16	166	-59.3	19	17	179	-59.9	28	30	167	-60.4	28	26	173	-59.1	20	
14,000	19	145	-59.8	22	147	-60.3	24	14	141	-57.8	26	14	141	-57.9	17	15	152	-64.1	28	28	142	-68.7	28	25	148	-60.0	20	
15,000	19	124	-61.4	21	126	-61.6	21	12	120	-57.5	26	12	120	-57.3	17	12	129	-68.7	28	28	121	-68.4	28	23	128	-61.3	20	
16,000	18	105	-62.0	18	106	-62.7	17	10	102	-57.8	23	10	103	-58.0	15	10	109	-71.4	26	26	103	-68.7	28	22	107	-62.6	16	
17,000	15	89	-62.1	16	90	-63.2	10	8	87	-58.1	20	8	88	-58.0	11	9	92	-73.3	19	19	88	-68.8	28	16	91	-63.0	16	
18,000	12	76	-61.3	7	77	-63.6	6	7	74	-58.0	10	7	75	-57.5	10	7	78	-73.1	8	8	75	-69.2	28	14	78	-62.2	14	
19,000	10	64	-61.5	6	66	-61.6	6	6	66	-61.6	6	6	66	-61.6	6	6	66	-70.1	6	6	66	-70.1	6	6	66	-61.6	6	

TABLE 1.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by airplanes and radiosondes during April 1942—Continued

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Stations with elevations in meters above sea level																												
	Denver, Colo. (1,616 m.)			Detroit, Mich. (194 m.)			El Paso, Tex. (1,183 m.)			Ely, Nev. (1,908 m.)			Great Falls, Mont. (1,128 m.)			Huntington, W. Va. (172 m.)			Joliet, Ill. (178 m.)										
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity					
Surface	30	833	8.8	62	30	994	8.4	75	30	878	16.6	37	30	805	5.1	58	29	882	8.1	51	30	998	11.5	71	30	996	9.6	72	
500					30	958	10.6	61										30	960	14.8	59	30	960	14.8	59	30	959	12.0	64
1,000					30	902	13.6	51										30	905	12.1	57	30	903	10.3	60	30	903	10.3	60
1,500					30	849	16.6	41										30	852	14.4	50	30	850	12.0	57	30	850	12.0	57
2,000	30	796	9.5	55	30	798	11.1	41	30	796	13.3	35	30	796	6.4	57	29	793	4.4	50	30	802	5.2	59	30	800	5.5	54	
2,500	30	749	2.9	44	30	750	1.1	31	30	752	1.1	21	30	749	4.4	52	30	754	2.5	55	30	754	2.5	55	30	752	3.0	53	
3,000	30	704	2.9	39	30	705	1.1	21	30	707	1.1	11	30	704	0.0	53	30	700	0.0	53	30	708	0.4	55	30	707	0.6	49	
3,500	30	662	4.5	34	30	661	1.1	11	30	665	1.1	1	30	662	0.0	53	30	616	10.0	55	30	624	6.1	53	30	623	5.0	47	
4,000	30	624	12.0	29	30	621	1.1	1	30	625	1.1	1	30	624	1.1	55	29	616	10.0	55	30	624	6.1	53	30	623	5.0	47	
4,500	30	586	12.0	24	30	586	1.1	1	30	590	1.1	1	30	586	1.1	55	29	541	16.2	53	30	549	12.0	49	30	548	11.8	45	
5,000	30	546	12.0	19	30	546	1.1	1	30	550	1.1	1	30	545	1.1	55	29	473	22.9	50	30	481	19.0	48	30	480	18.3	41	
6,000	30	479	18.7	14	30	478	1.1	1	30	483	1.1	1	30	477	1.1	48	27	412	30.3	48	30	419	26.1	43	30	420	25.3	40	
7,000	30	418	25.9	9	30	416	1.1	1	30	422	1.1	1	30	416	1.1	48	27	361	35.6	47	30	365	38.3	42	29	364	33.8	38	
8,000	30	369	33.5	5	30	361	1.1	1	30	367	1.1	1	30	361	1.1	47	25	309	44.9	47	30	315	40.6	36	29	315	40.6	36	
9,000	30	314	41.5	1	30	312	1.1	1	30	318	1.1	1	30	312	1.1	47	25	272	51.9	49	30	272	47.4	31	29	272	48.3	31	
10,000	30	270	48.9	1	30	268	1.1	1	30	276	1.1	1	30	270	1.1	47	24	224	56.4	49	30	233	54.2	29	233	55.4	29		
11,000	29	232	55.1	1	29	230	1.1	1	29	236	1.1	1	29	231	1.1	47	24	194	58.5	49	29	199	60.3	29	199	61.3	29		
12,000	29	198	59.1	1	29	197	1.1	1	29	202	1.1	1	29	197	1.1	47	21	165	58.1	49	29	169	62.7	29	169	62.7	29		
13,000	29	168	59.1	1	29	167	1.1	1	29	172	1.1	1	29	167	1.1	47	20	141	56.9	49	27	144	61.9	29	144	61.4	29		
14,000	27	144	58.5	1	28	142	1.1	1	28	147	1.1	1	28	144	1.1	47	20	120	56.8	49	26	122	61.5	29	123	60.5	29		
15,000	27	122	58.6	1	28	121	1.1	1	28	125	1.1	1	28	122	1.1	47	18	103	56.9	49	25	104	62.1	27	104	60.6	29		
16,000	23	104	59.4	1	23	103	1.1	1	23	106	1.1	1	23	104	1.1	47	14	88	57.7	49	23	88	62.8	23	89	60.8	29		
17,000	19	89	59.0	1	19	88	1.1	1	19	90	1.1	1	19	89	1.1	47	8	75	62.2	49	14	75	62.2	12	76	59.7	29		
18,000	15	76	58.0	1	15	75	1.1	1	15	76	1.1	1	15	75	1.1	47	8	75	57.7	49	8	75	57.7	8	75	57.7	29		
19,000	5	76	58.0	1	5	75	1.1	1	5	76	1.1	1	5	75	1.1	47	8	75	57.7	49	5	75	57.7	5	75	57.7	29		
20,000																													

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Stations with elevations in meters above sea level																											
	Lake Charles, La. (6 m.)			Lakehurst, N. J. (1) (39 m.)			Medford, Oreg. (401 m.)			Miami, Fla. (4 m.)			Nashville, Tenn. (180 m.)			Norfolk, Va. (1) (10 m.)			Oakland, Calif. (2 m.)									
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity				
Surface	30	1016	17.8	90	29	1013	9.9	64	30	965	12.1	56	29	1017	19.6	81	30	997	15.6	64	27	1018	12.6	68	30	1014	13.0	75
500	30	959	16.6	80	29	958	11.0	52	30	954	11.9	55	29	961	18.5	76	30	960	16.5	58	27	960	12.5	57	30	958	10.0	75
1,000	30	904	14.8	68	29	902	8.8	50	30	898	8.9	56	29	906	15.0	75	30	906	13.7	56	27	904	10.2	53	30	900	8.4	70
1,500	29	852	13.3	58	29	849	5.7	53	30	845	5.0	62	29	854	12.6	69	30	853	10.5	57	27	851	7.1	54	30	847	6.6	62
2,000	29	803	11.0	54	29	798	2.7	52	30	794	1.1	69	29	805	10.9	57	30	803	7.6	58	26	800	4.2	54	30	796	4.2	58
2,500	29	756	8.8	50	29	750	1.4	54	30	746	2.0	69	29	758	8.5	49	30	756	5.1	56	26	752	0.8	53	30	748	1.8	51
3,000	29	711	5.9	45	29	704	3.5	54	30	700	1.5	65	29	713	6.2	43	30	710	2.4	54	26	706	2.3	51	30	703	0.7	47
3,500	29	629	7.7	39	29	620	8.9	50	29	616	10.4	53	29	630	1.2	32	30	627	3.2	52	25	622	7.9	44	30	620	6.6	45
4,000	29	554	5.5	38	29	544	15.0	48	29	540	16.7	51	27	556	4.9	27	29	552	9.2	46	25	546	13.9	39	30	544	13.4	44
5,000	29	487	12.8	37	29	476	21.8	51	29	472	23.5	52	26	489	11.0	26	29	484	16.0	44	24	478	20.7	38	30	477	19.8	44
6,000	29	426	20.2	36	29	414	28.7	54	29	411	30.5	51	26	429	17.7	25	29	423	23.3	42	22	416	28.0	39	30	416	27.1	44
7,000	29	372	27.3	36	29	360	35.9	54	29	356	37.6	51	26	374	24.9	25	29	368	30.8	42	6	362	35.6	30	361	34.5	43	
8,000	29	323	34.7	35	29	311	42.7	54	29	307	44.2	51	26	325	31.9	24	29	319	38.4	41	6	313	42.9	30	312	41.5	43	
9,000	29	279	41.9	27	26	267	48.9	54	29	264	50.2	51	26	282	39.3	24	29	275	46.1	41	5	269	50.5	28	269	48.1	43	
10,000	29	240	49.1	27	23	230	54.1	54	29	226	55.3	51	25	243	46.1	24	29	236	53.1	41	5	230	57.3	28	231	53.6	43	
11,000	29	206	55.9	23	19	196	57.1	54	29	194	58.1	51	25	209	52.6	24	29	202	58.5	41	5	200	61.5	25	197	57.5	43	
12,000	28	176	61.2	22	16	168	58.5	54	29	165	57.7	51	24	178	58.0	24	29	172	61.9	41	5	170	64.1	24	168	59.1	43	
13,000	27	149	63.6	20	14	143	58.0	54	29	141	56.8	51	24	152	62.3	24	29	146	61.7	41	5	144	61.7	21	143	57.5	43	
14,000	27	128																										

TABLE 1.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by airplanes and radiosondes during April 1942—Continued

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Stations with elevations in meters above sea level																											
	Oklahoma City, Okla. (391 m.)			Omaha, Nebr. (301 m.)			Pensacola, Fla. (1) (24 m.)			Phoenix, Ariz. (339 m.)			Portland, Maine (20 m.)			St. Louis, Mo. (171 m.)			St. Paul, Minn. (225 m.)									
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity				
Surface.....	80	967	15.2	78	80	979	12.7	60	29	1,017	17.9	77	29	970	19.0	44	30	1,013	4.5	79	30	997	14.3	65	28	989	11.2	66
500.....	30	955	15.8	74	30	957	13.4	56	29	962	16.5	54	29	952	21.1	39	30	956	6.5	64	30	959	14.3	60	28	957	11.9	60
1,000.....	30	901	14.5	65	30	901	11.5	55	29	907	14.5	42	29	899	17.9	36	30	899	4.4	63	30	904	12.4	57	28	902	9.4	55
1,500.....	30	849	12.0	63	30	848	9.6	51	29	855	12.4	37	29	847	14.1	37	30	845	1.2	64	30	851	10.4	54	28	849	6.3	58
2,000.....	30	799	9.6	60	30	798	7.4	45	29	805	10.0	34	29	798	9.9	40	30	794	1.1	62	30	801	6.0	53	28	798	4.0	56
2,500.....	30	752	7.0	57	30	752	5.0	42	29	757	7.1	36	29	751	5.9	42	30	745	1.3	61	30	754	5.0	51	28	750	2.1	54
3,000.....	30	708	4.1	53	30	706	2.0	44	29	712	4.4	32	29	706	3.2	43	30	699	6.6	59	30	709	6.0	50	28	705	1.1	50
4,000.....	29	626	-2.2	52	30	623	-4.0	45	28	629	-1.8	33	28	623	-3.9	42	30	615	-11.1	53	30	626	1.9	47	28	622	-5.5	45
5,000.....	27	551	-8.5	52	29	548	-10.5	43	28	554	-8.5	32	28	548	-10.1	38	30	539	-17.7	50	30	551	9.9	42	27	546	-12.3	43
6,000.....	27	484	-15.4	47	29	481	-17.5	38	28	486	-15.2	29	28	481	-17.5	38	28	470	-24.1	48	30	483	-16.2	40	27	479	-19.1	40
7,000.....	27	423	-22.3	45	29	420	-24.8	38	25	425	-22.6	29	28	420	-24.5	35	27	410	-31.3	49	30	422	-23.4	38	27	418	-28.5	38
8,000.....	26	367	-29.9	44	28	365	-32.5	35	18	370	-30.2	30	28	365	-31.8	36	27	355	-38.0	49	28	363	-30.9	38	27	362	-34.0	38
9,000.....	26	318	-37.6	44	27	316	-40.1	31	17	320	-37.5	25	28	316	-39.4	35	27	306	-44.4	44	28	319	-38.2	38	25	313	-41.5	35
10,000.....	26	275	-45.2	25	27	272	-47.6	25	14	276	-44.6	20	28	273	-45.9	29	27	263	-50.5	49	28	275	-45.5	24	24	270	-49.6	25
11,000.....	24	236	-52.2	25	24	234	-54.6	22	13	237	-51.5	15	24	234	-52.2	24	24	226	-55.3	39	28	236	-53.3	24	24	231	-55.4	24
12,000.....	23	202	-58.1	25	23	200	-60.2	12	12	203	-58.3	10	27	201	-66.3	13	24	193	-67.7	25	27	202	-59.5	23	23	197	-61.1	17
13,000.....	22	172	-60.6	25	22	170	-62.4	6	6	172	-62.0	25	25	171	-58.3	20	21	164	-57.0	25	25	172	-63.3	23	23	167	-62.7	17
14,000.....	20	146	-80.9	22	22	145	-59.6	25	25	146	-59.9	20	20	146	-59.9	20	20	140	-55.5	25	25	146	-61.7	22	22	142	-60.6	16
15,000.....	19	124	-80.9	18	18	123	-59.0	22	22	124	-80.9	16	16	119	-58.5	16	16	119	-58.5	22	22	124	-60.0	19	19	121	-59.6	13
16,000.....	19	106	-81.6	14	14	105	-59.5	25	25	106	-82.3	13	13	101	-58.0	13	13	101	-58.0	20	20	106	-61.0	16	16	103	-59.3	10
17,000.....	15	90	-82.5	9	9	90	-59.6	21	21	90	-82.6	7	7	88	-56.4	7	7	88	-56.4	18	18	90	-61.1	11	11	87	-58.9	7
18,000.....	11	76	-81.9	11	11	76	-81.9	18	18	76	-81.9	15	15	76	-81.9	15	15	76	-81.9	15	15	76	-81.2	7	7	74	-58.1	11
19,000.....	11	76	-81.9	11	11	76	-81.9	18	18	76	-81.9	15	15	76	-81.9	15	15	76	-81.9	15	15	76	-81.2	7	7	74	-58.1	11
20,000.....	11	76	-81.9	11	11	76	-81.9	18	18	76	-81.9	15	15	76	-81.9	15	15	76	-81.9	15	15	76	-81.2	7	7	74	-58.1	11

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Stations with elevations in meters above sea level																											
	San Antonio, Tex. (175 m.)			San Diego, Calif. (1) (19 m.)			S. S. Marie, Mich. (221 m.)			Seattle, Wash. (1) (27 m.)			Spokane, Wash. (598 m.)			Washington, D. C. (25 m.)												
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity				
Surface.....	30	994	19.3	82	26	1,012	15.0	76	30	991	4.6	77	30	1,010	8.3	83	30	940	10.2	62	30	1,016	13.2	60	30	960	13.1	54
500.....	30	957	18.1	82	26	955	12.2	68	30	959	6.7	69	30	954	7.0	77	30	959	10.4	56	30	960	10.7	52	30	960	10.7	52
1,000.....	30	903	16.1	76	26	900	10.2	60	30	902	6.0	62	30	897	4.4	72	30	896	10.4	56	30	904	10.7	52	30	904	10.7	52
1,500.....	30	851	14.2	74	26	848	8.0	54	30	848	3.5	58	30	844	1.2	71	30	843	6.9	53	30	851	7.5	54	30	851	7.5	54
2,000.....	30	802	12.2	63	26	798	6.6	45	30	797	1.2	58	30	792	-1.7	70	30	793	3.0	54	30	801	4.6	58	30	801	4.6	58
2,500.....	30	755	10.2	55	25	750	4.8	36	30	748	-1.3	57	30	744	-4.7	67	30	745	-0.9	56	30	752	1.4	60	30	752	1.4	60
3,000.....	30	711	7.6	46	25	705	2.5	32	30	703	-3.7	54	30	698	-7.6	63	30	700	-4.5	57	30	707	-1.3	59	30	707	-1.3	59
4,000.....	30	629	1.3	40	25	622	-3.4	26	29	618	-9.1	49	29	613	-13.8	59	30	615	-10.8	57	30	623	-7.2	56	30	623	-7.2	56
5,000.....	30	555	-5.6	39	25	548	-9.8	30	28	543	-15.6	46	29	537	-19.9	63	30	540	-17.3	55	28	548	-12.9	48	28	548	-12.9	48
6,000.....	29	488	-12.7	39	23	480	-16.9	34	25	475	-22.5	44	29	468	-26.4	66	29	472	-24.5	54	27	479	-19.8	45	27	479	-19.8	45
7,000.....	29	427	-19.6	39	23	420	-23.9	36	22	413	-29.5	43	29	407	-33.2	69	27	410	-31.3	55	27	418	-27.0	43	27	418	-27.0	43
8,000.....	29	372	-26.8	38	19	364	-32.0	19	18	358	-36.6	43	28	352	-40.6	27	27	355	-38.5	55	25	362	-34.4	41	25	362	-34.4	41
9,000.....	29	323	-33.5	37	16	315	-39.8	18	18	309	-43.5	24	24	303	-47.4	27	27	306	-45.3	23	23	314	-41.9	19	23	314	-41.9	19
10,000.....	29	280	-40.8	16	26	272	-46.3	16	16	266	-50.0	23	23	260	-53.0	26	26	263	-51.5	23	23	270	-49.0	16	23	270	-49.0	16
11,000.....	29	241	-48.2	15	23	233	-52.3	15	15	228	-55.5	22	22	223	-66.5	26	26	225	-66.1	22	22	231	-55.7	12	22	231	-55.7	12
12,000.....	29	206	-55.0	15	19	198	-55.8	13	13	194	-59.2	21	21	190	-67.7	25	25	193	-68.6	22	22	197	-60.6	10	22	197	-60.6	10
13,000.....	28	176	-59.9	12	12	165	-61.4	12	12	165	-61.4	19	19	162	-67.3	20	20	164	-68.1	18	18	168	-63.6	8	18	168	-63.6	8
14,000.....	28	150	-62.9	11	14	140	-60.6	11	11	140	-60.6	12	12	138	-66.4	20	20	140	-65.8	18	18	142	-62.5	6	18	142	-62.5	6
15,000.....	27	127	-64.5	10	10	118	-59.2	10	10	118	-59.2	9	9	118	-66.4	18	18	120	-65.0	16	16	120	-62.6	5	16	120	-62.6	5
16,000.....	25	108	-66.2	10	10	108																						

TABLE 1.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by airplanes and radiosondes during April 1942—Continued

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Stations with elevations in meters above sea level																							
	Anchorage, Alaska (42 m.)			Barrow, Alaska (6 m.)			Bethel, Alaska (7 m.)			Fairbanks, Alaska (156 m.)			Juneau, Alaska (49 m.)			Ketchikan, Alaska (26 m.)								
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity				
Surface	30	998	6.3	61	30	1,014	-15.0	93	30	1,000	3.5	69	30	986	6.0	46	30	1,001	7.0	63	29	1,005	7.9	69
500	30	944	3.2	61	30	951	-12.1	90	30	940	-0.1	70	30	945	-0.1	48	30	947	3.9	66	29	949	4.9	75
1,000	30	887	-0.5	63	30	891	-10.2	81	30	883	-3.8	72	30	888	-1.2	51	30	891	0.0	71	29	893	1.0	79
1,500	30	833	-4.3	66	30	835	-11.1	75	30	829	-7.0	74	30	834	-5.0	55	29	836	-3.4	76	28	838	-2.9	83
2,000	30	781	-8.0	70	30	782	-12.9	69	30	777	-10.3	73	30	782	-8.6	58	29	785	-6.7	78	28	787	-6.0	82
2,500	30	732	-11.4	72	29	732	-15.4	66	30	728	-13.3	71	30	733	-12.1	60	29	736	-9.9	79	28	738	-9.0	80
3,000	30	686	-14.8	73	29	685	-18.2	64	30	681	-16.4	69	30	686	-15.5	61	27	689	-13.2	77	27	691	-11.7	78
4,000	30	600	-21.5	72	29	598	-24.1	60	29	595	-22.4	66	30	600	-22.0	63	27	603	-19.7	73	27	606	-18.3	75
5,000	30	523	-27.9	70	29	521	-30.0	59	29	519	-28.3	62	30	523	-27.0	63	23	526	-26.5	70	26	529	-24.8	73
6,000	30	455	-34.3	68	29	452	-36.7	59	29	450	-35.7	58	30	455	-34.7	61	18	458	-33.1	67	26	460	-31.2	71
7,000	30	393	-41.5	28	28	390	-43.6	28	28	388	-42.2	29	29	393	-41.8	16	16	395	-40.2	23	23	398	-37.7	69
8,000	29	338	-48.2	28	28	335	-50.0	28	28	334	-48.4	28	28	338	-48.2	16	16	341	-46.2	23	23	344	-43.7	67
9,000	29	290	-52.9	28	28	287	-53.4	28	28	287	-51.3	28	28	290	-53.7	16	16	292	-51.1	23	23	296	-49.2	67
10,000	29	248	-53.1	28	28	246	-52.7	27	27	246	-50.9	28	28	248	-54.9	16	16	250	-54.6	23	23	254	-52.8	68
11,000	29	213	-51.5	26	21	211	-50.3	25	25	211	-49.7	25	25	213	-51.9	15	15	214	-54.5	22	22	217	-54.2	67
12,000	28	183	-49.7	26	18	181	-48.8	24	24	181	-48.7	25	25	182	-50.1	15	15	183	-53.5	19	18	186	-54.3	67
13,000	27	157	-49.5	26	15	155	-48.7	21	21	155	-48.5	25	25	156	-49.6	13	13	156	-53.1	16	15	159	-53.4	67
14,000	26	136	-49.7	23	13	134	-48.7	21	21	133	-48.3	24	24	134	-49.5	12	12	134	-53.8	16	15	136	-52.9	69
15,000	22	166	-50.6	17	11	114	-49.3	18	18	114	-49.3	24	24	115	-50.0	8	8	114	-52.6	13	11	116	-53.2	67
16,000	19	99	-51.0	10	9	98	-49.7	16	16	98	-50.0	22	22	99	-50.6	6	6	97	-52.7	8	8	99	-53.4	67
17,000	16	85	-51.4	5	8	85	-50.0	10	10	84	-50.6	21	21	85	-51.0	5	5	84	-52.6	8	8	85	-53.4	67
18,000	9	78	-51.8	5	7	78	-51.0	6	6	71	-51.0	14	14	72	-51.3	5	5	71	-51.3	5	5	72	-51.3	67
19,000	9	78	-51.8	5	7	78	-51.0	6	6	71	-51.0	14	14	72	-51.3	5	5	71	-51.3	5	5	72	-51.3	67

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Stations with elevations in meters above sea level									Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Stations with elevations in meters above sea level														
	McGrath, Alaska (103 m.)			Nome, Alaska (14 m.)			San Juan, P. R. (15 m.)				McGrath, Alaska (103 m.)			Nome, Alaska (14 m.)			San Juan, P. R. (15 m.)								
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations		Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity
Surface	17	989	5.2	51	30	1,000	-1.2	79	30	1,013	24.4	81	16	287	-53.7	26	286	-52.6	22	331	-28.0	30	331	-28.0	30
500	17	942	2.3	53	30	941	-3.1	79	30	959	22.0	85	16	246	-53.7	24	245	-51.8	22	288	-33.5	29	288	-33.5	29
1,000	17	885	-1.9	55	30	883	-5.1	78	30	905	18.7	86	15	211	-50.7	23	210	-49.5	20	250	-40.9	29	250	-40.9	29
1,500	17	830	-5.9	58	30	828	-7.9	78	30	855	15.3	85	15	181	-49.4	21	180	-48.2	19	216	-48.4	29	216	-48.4	29
2,000	17	778	-9.5	60	30	776	-10.8	77	30	806	13.1	82	15	155	-48.9	20	155	-48.0	19	184	-56.0	29	184	-56.0	29
2,500	17	729	-13.1	61	30	727	-13.8	75	30	759	11.5	75	15	133	-49.2	18	133	-47.9	17	157	-63.8	29	157	-63.8	29
3,000	17	682	-16.7	63	30	680	-17.0	74	30	715	9.5	67	15	114	-49.9	15	114	-48.7	17	133	-70.3	29	133	-70.3	29
4,000	17	596	-23.2	66	30	594	-23.3	71	29	633	4.9	52	13	98	-50.6	14	98	-49.3	17	112	-76.3	29	112	-76.3	29
5,000	17	519	-29.4	65	29	518	-29.4	69	29	560	-0.1	42	11	84	-51.2	13	84	-49.7	14	94	-79.9	29	94	-79.9	29
6,000	17	451	-35.8	64	29	450	-36.1	67	27	494	-6.1	35	9	72	-51.4	9	72	-50.0	11	79	-81.0	29	79	-81.0	29
7,000	17	390	-42.6	28	28	388	-42.9	25	25	434	-12.0	31	7	62	-50.2	7	62	-50.2	9	66	-77.7	29	66	-77.7	29
8,000	17	335	-49.4	26	26	334	-48.9	23	23	380	-18.9	30	7	62	-50.2	7	62	-50.2	9	66	-77.7	29	66	-77.7	29

NOTE.—All observations taken at 11 p. m., 75th meridian time, except at Norfolk, Va., where, between April 1 and 14, inclusive, observations were made near 4 a. m., 75th meridian time, and from the 15th through the 30th, at 11 p. m. and at Seattle, Wash., where they were taken about 5 a. m., 75th meridian time.
None of the means included in this table are based on less than 15 surface or 5 standard level observations.
Number of observations refers to pressure only, as temperature and humidity data are missing for some observations at certain levels, also, the humidity data are not used in daily observations when the temperature is below -40° C.
Stations marked with the figure one (1) are Navy stations.

TABLE 2.—Free-air resultant winds based on pilot balloon observations made near 5 p. m. (75th meridian time) during April 1942. Directions given in degrees from North (N=360°, E=90°, S=180°, W=270°)—Velocities in meters per second—Continued

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	New York, N. Y. (16 m.)			Oakland, Calif. (8 m.)			Oklahoma City, Okla. (402 m.)			Omaha, Nebr. (306 m.)			Phoenix, Ariz. (338 m.)			Rapid City, S. Dak. (982 m.)			St. Louis, Mo. (181 m.)			San Antonio, Tex. (180 m.)			San Diego, Calif. (15 m.)			Sault St. Marie, Mich. (230 m.)			Seattle, Wash. (12 m.)			Spokane, Wash. (603 m.)			Washington, D. C. (24 m.)		
	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity						
Surface.....	28	241	2.1	28	250	4.2	24	178	8.4	30	170	3.2	30	246	1.5	26	210	1.3	28	164	3.7	29	133	3.6	23	264	3.9	29	278	2.5	30	257	2.4	27	215	2.0	29	303	1.6
500.....	28	273	4.6	28	242	3.2	24	182	9.9	30	169	3.8	30	247	2.4	27	210	1.3	28	168	4.1	29	130	5.0	23	274	4.0	29	270	2.0	29	209	2.5	27	223	4.6	27	282	4.9
1,000.....	26	292	6.0	23	247	2.3	23	183	9.2	30	174	4.3	30	242	3.0	28	213	1.3	27	190	5.1	28	145	5.0	20	258	2.4	29	273	3.9	29	192	3.9	27	223	4.6	27	282	4.9
1,500.....	25	305	8.6	21	223	2.2	22	193	8.9	27	188	5.0	30	233	3.8	28	216	2.0	27	221	6.2	28	165	2.8	18	284	1.5	29	307	3.8	28	189	5.6	27	221	4.6	27	282	4.9
2,000.....	17	322	9.5	17	292	2.9	20	207	10.3	25	208	4.6	30	227	4.8	24	234	4.1	26	236	6.1	22	209	2.8	14	254	3.2	29	306	4.4	24	191	7.1	28	226	5.5	23	299	7.2
2,500.....	15	328	10.8	15	306	4.0	16	229	9.9	22	238	5.1	30	234	5.6	17	237	6.2	25	256	7.5	15	251	4.4	14	266	3.2	25	302	6.4	24	205	6.4	28	228	6.2	19	301	7.3
3,000.....	13	336	12.0	13	337	7.6	15	226	8.3	21	247	5.9	30	245	6.6	17	243	7.1	24	268	7.8	13	253	4.9	13	303	6.1	21	312	7.8	19	216	8.2	23	228	6.2	18	311	8.7
4,000.....	13	309	9.2	13	309	9.2	13	250	9.9	16	256	5.0	29	250	8.9	16	259	8.1	21	271	7.3	12	268	9.6	13	303	6.1	17	301	10.3	13	214	8.8	18	230	7.4	14	320	10.4
5,000.....	11	328	12.4	11	328	12.4	11	285	11.7	14	254	5.4	23	262	11.2	14	243	11.2	16	293	7.1	12	263	10.8	14	300	8.8	10	295	12.3	13	214	8.8	13	246	7.4	12	312	12.2
6,000.....	10	317	16.3	10	317	16.3	10	267	15.2	10	297	9.6	20	274	16.4	11	248	16.8	12	306	9.3	12	268	10.8	14	300	8.8	10	295	12.3	13	214	8.8	13	246	7.4	12	312	12.2
8,000.....	10	317	16.3	10	317	16.3	10	267	15.2	10	297	9.6	20	274	16.4	11	248	16.8	12	306	9.3	12	268	10.8	14	300	8.8	10	295	12.3	13	214	8.8	13	246	7.4	12	312	12.2
10,000.....	10	317	16.3	10	317	16.3	10	267	15.2	10	297	9.6	20	274	16.4	11	248	16.8	12	306	9.3	12	268	10.8	14	300	8.8	10	295	12.3	13	214	8.8	13	246	7.4	12	312	12.2
12,000.....	10	317	16.3	10	317	16.3	10	267	15.2	10	297	9.6	20	274	16.4	11	248	16.8	12	306	9.3	12	268	10.8	14	300	8.8	10	295	12.3	13	214	8.8	13	246	7.4	12	312	12.2
14,000.....	10	317	16.3	10	317	16.3	10	267	15.2	10	297	9.6	20	274	16.4	11	248	16.8	12	306	9.3	12	268	10.8	14	300	8.8	10	295	12.3	13	214	8.8	13	246	7.4	12	312	12.2

TABLE 3.—Maximum free-air wind velocities (m. p. s.), for different sections of the United States, based on pilot-balloon observations during April 1942

Section	Surface to 2,500 meters (m. s. l.)				Between 2,500 and 5,000 meters (m. s. o.)				Above 5,000 meters (m. s. l.)						
	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m.) m. s. l.	Date	Station	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m.) m. s. l.	Date	Station	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m.) m. s. l.	Date	Station
Northeast ¹	35.6	WSW	1,000	2	Boston, Mass.	42.4	W	3,350	6	Caribou, Maine	61.6	NNW	6,730	8	Portland, Maine
East-Central ²	36.5	SW	2,500	9	Knoxville, Tenn.	63.0	WNW	4,400	11	Greensboro, N. C.	61.2	WNW	8,030	11	Greensboro, N. C.
Southeast ³	30.7	S	1,370	7	Birmingham, Ala.	34.8	NW	3,740	11	Atlanta, Ga.	61.0	W	12,780	11	Miami, Fla.
North-Central ⁴	45.1	W	1,610	28	Duluth, Minn.	51.4	W	3,950	28	Duluth, Minn.	74.0	WSW	10,210	9	Marquette, Mich.
Central ⁵	42.4	SSW	1,650	27	Des Moines, Iowa	52.5	WNW	4,600	10	Moline, Ill.	54.0	WNW	12,070	11	St. Louis, Mo.
South-Central ⁶	45.3	WSW	2,310	30	Big Spring, Tex.	44.8	WSW	3,930	24	Big Spring, Tex.	60.0	W	12,870	11	Abilene, Tex.
Northwest ⁷	28.1	WSW	2,440	14	Billings, Mont.	39.3	N	5,000	23	Medford, Ore.	58.5	NNW	7,350	23	Spokane, Wash.
West-Central ⁸	43.8	SW	2,500	27	Reno, Nev.	50.6	NW	5,000	22	Redding, Calif.	70.0	NW	8,130	22	Redding, Calif.
Southwest ⁹	40.0	SW	2,280	18	Roswell, N. Mex.	56.4	SSE	3,810	20	Sanberg, Calif.	60.2	W	8,950	22	Albuquerque, N. Mex.

¹ Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Northern Ohio.
² Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Southern Ohio, Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee and North Carolina.
³ South Carolina, Georgia, Florida and Alabama.
⁴ Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota and South Dakota.
⁵ Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas and Missouri. (Chicago, Ill., not received).

⁶ Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas (except El Paso), and Western Tennessee.
⁷ Montana, Idaho, Washington and Oregon.
⁸ Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Northern Nevada and Northern California.
⁹ Southern California, Southern Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico, and extreme West Texas.

RIVER STAGES AND FLOODS

By BENNETT SWENSON

There was a marked deficiency of precipitation during April in the Atlantic area from Georgia northward with the driest area centered in Virginia. In contrast there was an abundance of precipitation and accompanying damaging floods in a large area comprising the six States, Colorado, New Mexico, Kansas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, and Texas.

St. Lawrence drainage.—Light flooding occurred again during April in the Maumee River system. The stages had fallen to fairly low stages following the overflows in March but with moderately heavy rains from April 6 to 10, the stages rose to slightly above flood stage. The Sandusky River also overflowed, reaching a stage of 13.6 feet at Upper Sandusky, Ohio, on April 11.

Atlantic Slope drainage.—River stages were moderately high in New England, stages slightly above flood stage being recorded in the Connecticut River; in South Carolina and Georgia, the stages were generally above flood from March. Otherwise, stages were generally low.

A snow survey made on April 3-6 at 23 stations in the Merrimack Basin above Franklin, N. H., showed an

average snow depth of 16.8 inches, with an average water content of 5.79 inches compared with a value of 4.45 inches of water obtained from a survey of February 10-16. A survey of 8 selected stations in the Pemigewasset River Basin on April 14 gave an average water content of 6.06 inches, or a decrease of 1.08 inches for that basin since the April 3-6 survey.

The entire Merrimack Basin, except the upper reaches of the Contoocook River, was clear of snow cover before April 1. All river ice had disappeared from the reaches below Franklin by March 18, which is unusually early.

A moderate rise occurred in the main river on April 8-10 but did not reach bankfull. It was produced by rainfall on the 7th, averaging one-half inch over the basin. The estimated run-off from snow was 1 inch. Lesser peak stages occurred later, with flows continuing moderately high into the first week of May.

Moderate rains on the 7th and 8th and run-off from melting snow in the Upper Connecticut River resulted in high water generally and a stage of 17.2 feet at Hartford, Conn., on April 10. Unseasonably high temperatures during the remainder of the month accelerated snow melt and caused a general rise in most upper river tributaries, cresting at South Newbury, Vt., on April 28 at a stage of